

Women's Rights Activism in the Early 1900s

1


Answer the Questions!





00:00 - 02:35


<https://youtu.be/Tv6CUeMbY1Y>





- 1 What were the working conditions like for women in cloth factories in the early 1900s?



- 2 How did trade unions work to protect the rights of women factory workers during that time?


- 3 Who proposed the idea of uniting women worldwide for their rights on a specific day each year?


- 4 What rights did women gain over time as a result of their activism?


- 5 Why did the Women's National Committee call for a day each year dedicated to women?


- 6 How did women in the USA contribute to the fight for the right to vote?


- 7 Why did Clara Zetkin suggest that women should unite for their rights on a specific day each year?


2

Can You Fill in the Gaps?

Women's Day originated in the early 1900s during a time of _____(1)

Prior to this, women mainly worked at home caring for their families or _____(2)

In the 1900s, women started entering paid work, primarily in cloth factories where they faced _____(3)

Trade unions were developing to protect workers' rights, including women who joined protests for _____(4)

Women's National Committee was formed to advocate for a day dedicated to women, leading to the first Women's Day in _____(5)

International Women's Day became popular in _____(6), with Clara Zetkin proposing a united day for women's rights _____(7)

Over time, women have gained various rights, including the right to vote, making Women's Day an official holiday in many countries where women may receive gifts like _____(8).


3 Pick the Right Summary!



- 1 In the video, the history and significance of International Women's Day are discussed, tracing back to the early 1900s. It highlights the struggles faced by women in entering paid work and the poor working conditions they endured in factories. The formation of trade unions and women's protests for better rights are also mentioned. International Women's Day has evolved into a global celebration, recognising the achievements and rights gained by women over time.
- 2 In the video, the importance of men's role in celebrating International Women's Day is explored, emphasising the tradition of giving small presents to women. It discusses how different countries have unique ways of observing the day, such as making it an official holiday or exchanging gifts. The video also touches on the cultural significance of the holiday, showcasing how it has become a global phenomenon celebrated in various ways around the world.
- 3 In the video, it is implied that International Women's Day originated as a response to women's desire for a day off work. The focus is on the celebrations and gifts exchanged during this day, rather than the historical context and significance. The video subtly suggests that women's rights were easily granted without much struggle or activism. It ends by highlighting the commercial aspect of the holiday, focusing on the exchange of gifts like flowers and chocolate.

4 Answer the Questions!



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- 1 Women's Day was established in the 1800s.
 - 2 Women in the early 1900s mainly worked in factories.
 - 3 Trade unions were not involved in advocating for workers' rights in the early 1900s.
 - 4 Clara Zetkin was a key figure in the fight for women's right to vote.
 - 5 International Women's Day is celebrated on March 8th.
 - 6 Women have only gained the right to vote through International Women's Day.
 - 7 Women's Day is not recognised as an official holiday in any country.
 - 8 In China, women receive small presents like flowers or chocolate on Women's Day.
 - 9 Women's Day celebrations first began in Albania.
 - 10 Men are not involved in the celebrations of Women's Day.



Correct Answers

1 Correct Answers:

- 1 The working conditions for women in cloth factories were very poor, with low pay and unsafe environments.
- 2 Trade unions worked to protect the rights of women factory workers by advocating for better working conditions and fair pay.
- 3 Clara Zetkin proposed the idea of uniting women worldwide for their rights on a specific day each year.
- 4 Over time, women gained the right to vote and many other rights through their activism.
- 5 The Women's National Committee called for a day each year dedicated to women to protest the poor treatment of women factory workers.
- 6 Women in the USA contributed to the fight for the right to vote through activism and protests.
- 7 Clara Zetkin suggested that women should unite for their rights on a specific day each year to raise awareness and advocate for change.

2 Correct Answers:

- 1 social crisis in Europe and the United States
- 2 helping on family farms
- 3 low pay and poor working conditions
- 4 better treatment
- 5 1909
- 6 1910
- 7 globally
- 8 flowers or chocolate

3 Correct answer:

1

4 Correct Answers:

- 1 False -- Women's Day began in the early 1900s, not the 1800s.
- 2 True
- 3 False -- Trade unions were developing at that time to protect workers' rights.
- 4 True
- 5 True
- 6 False -- Women have gained many rights through the efforts of International Women's Day, not just the right to vote.
- 7 False -- Women's Day is an official holiday in many countries.

8 True

9 False -- Women's Day celebrations did not begin in Albania.

10 False -- Men may give women small presents like flowers or chocolate on Women's Day.